

2024 (令和 6) 年度

小 論 文

10 : 00 ~ 11 : 30

教 養 学 部

国 際 教 育 学 科

学 校 推 薦 型 選 抜 (一 般)

注 意 事 項

1. 開始の合図があるまでこの冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. 合図があったら、最初に受験番号を小論文解答用紙の指定の欄に記入しなさい。
3. 解答は横書きで書きなさい。
4. 印刷の不鮮明な箇所があった場合は、すみやかに申し出てください。
5. 解答用紙は2部配付しますが、1部だけ提出しなさい。残りの1部は下書きに使ってかまいません。
6. 冊子と下書きに用いた解答用紙は、持ち帰ってください。

I. 次の英文を読み、以下の設問に答えなさい。

The International Baccalaureate (IB)¹ said that students can include quotes from ChatGPT's content in their essays. The IB mentioned that students should make it clear when they are using ChatGPT's responses. ChatGPT has become very popular since its release in November because it can provide good responses to text prompts, like writing essays. Some teachers are worried about cheating with ChatGPT, but Matt Glanville, the head of assessment principles and practice at the IB², said the chatbot³ should be embraced⁴ as “an extraordinary opportunity”⁽¹⁾. Glanville mentioned that the responses from ChatGPT should be treated like any other source in essays. He explained that just like using ideas from others or the internet, the quotes or material from ChatGPT should be credited in the essay and properly referenced in the bibliography⁵.

Glanville said essay writing would feature less prominently⁶ in the qualification⁷ process in the future because of the rise of chatbot technology. “Essay writing is, however, being profoundly⁸ challenged by the rise of new technology and there's no doubt that it will have much less prominence in the future.” He added: “When AI can essentially write an essay at the touch of a button, we need our students to master different skills, such as understanding if the essay is any good or if it has missed context, has used (X) data or if it is lacking in creativity.”⁽²⁾ These skills will be more important than simply writing an essay, so the assessment tasks will reflect this change.

ChatGPT was developed by OpenAI, a San Francisco-based company supported by Microsoft. Microsoft has integrated⁹ OpenAI technology into its Bing search engine, and Google has announced the development of its own chatbot called Bard, although it hasn't been released publicly yet. Recently, Snapchat¹⁰ announced that it will use a chatbot based on the same technology as ChatGPT. The chatbot, called My AI, will be available to subscribers¹¹ of

Snapchat’s premium service. Snapchat acknowledged¹² that the “experimental” chatbot might have errors, but it’s designed to avoid biased, incorrect, harmful, or misleading¹³ information. My AI can be used for various purposes, such as recommending gift ideas and planning hiking holidays, similar to ChatGPT and Bing.

Adapted from ChatGPT allowed in International Baccalaureate essays. *The Guardian*. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2023/feb/27/chatgpt-allowed-international-baccalaureate-essays-chatbot>

語注

- 1 International Baccalaureate (IB) : 国際バカロレア (IB)、国際的な教育機関で提供される教育プログラム
- 2 the head of assessment principles and practice at the IB : IB の評価部門の責任者。国際バカロレア (IB) プログラムにおける評価の方針と実施に責任を持つ役職
- 3 chatbot : 「チャット」と「ボット」が掛け合わされてできた言葉。ボットは「ロボット」の略称であり、人がコンピューターを用いて行っていた作業を自動化するプログラムのこと
- 4 embraced : 容認される、受け入れられる
- 5 bibliography : 参考文献
- 6 prominently : 顕著に
- 7 qualification : 資格
- 8 profoundly : 深く
- 9 integrated : 統合された
- 10 Snapchat : 画像などを投稿する SNS アプリ
- 11 subscribers : 会費を支払った会員
- 12 acknowledged : 認めた
- 13 misleading : 誤解を招く

問 1 本文の中で記述されていることと最も合致するものを、以下の(A)~(E)のなかから一つ選び、その記号を書きなさい。

- (A) Students must clearly indicate when they are quoting ChatGPT's responses.
- (B) Snapchat's chatbot, My AI, is expected to be error-free.
- (C) The International Baccalaureate (IB) does not allow students to quote from ChatGPT in their essays.
- (D) Glanville believes that certain skills, such as understanding essay quality, context, and creativity, will become less important than essay writing due to AI improvement.
- (E) In essays, responses from ChatGPT should be treated differently from other sources and do not need to be credited.

問 2 文章の意味が通るよう、文中の英単語一語を使って(X)を埋めなさい。

"When AI can essentially write an essay at the touch of a button, we need
(2)
our students to master different skills, such as understanding if the essay is
any good or if it has missed context, has used (X) data or if it is
lacking in creativity."

問 3 What does Matt Glanville predict about the future of essay writing in the International Baccalaureate? Choose the most appropriate answer from (A)~(D) and write the alphabet in the space provided.

- (A) Essay writing will no longer be a part of the qualification process.
- (B) Essay writing will become less important but still play a significant role.
- (C) Essay writing will be replaced entirely by AI technology.
- (D) Essay writing will become the most important skill for students.

問 4 How has the rise of chatbot technology affected the position of essay writing in the qualification process? Choose the most appropriate answer from (A)~(D) and write the alphabet in the space provided.

- (A) It has made essay writing the most important skill.
- (B) It has made essay writing less important.
- (C) It has made essay writing more challenging.
- (D) It has made essay writing unnecessary.

問 5 What skills does Matt Glanville believe will be more important than writing an essay in the future? Choose the most appropriate answer from (A)~(D) and write the alphabet in the space provided.

- (A) Understanding the context and creativity in an essay.
- (B) Mastering different chatbot technologies.
- (C) Improving writing speed and correctness.
- (D) Using the newest information.

問 6 本文の内容を日本語 300—400 字程度で要約しなさい。

問 7 Glanville 氏はなぜ ChatGPT を“an extraordinary opportunity”と言ったのか 100 words 程度の英語で説明しなさい。
(1)

問 8 本文に書かれたテーマについて、その良い点と悪い点を挙げながら、あなた自身の意見とその理由を 400 から 500 words 程度の英語で書きなさい。